AVIATION HAZARDS IN OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY

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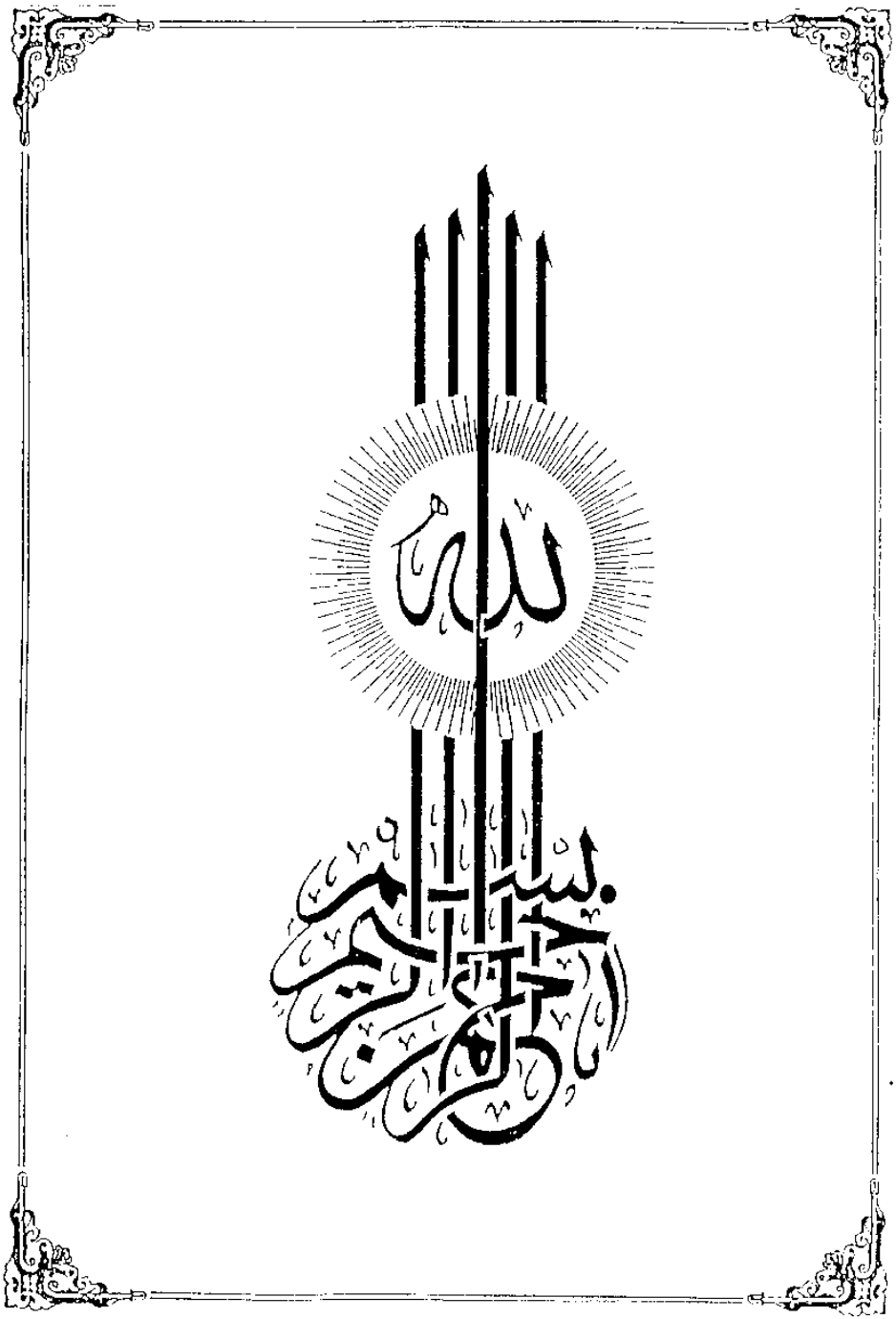

﴿ وعلمك ما لم تكن تعلم
وكان فضل الله عليك عظيما ﴾

صدق الله العظيم [النساء ١١٣]

TO...

To my father who supported me in my whole life ..

To my mother who offered me kindness ..

To my wife who offered me sympathy and courage ..

To my lovely son AHMAD the princess of my life..

To every one taught me a letter.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

CSF	Cerebrospinal fluid
DCS	Decompression sickness
ENG	electronystagmography
IEB	Inner ear barotrauma
IEDS	Inner ear decompression sickness
NIPTS	Noise induced permenant threshold shift
NITTS	Noise induced temporary threshold shift
PTA	Pure tone audiometery
TM	Tympanic membrane