

**AVIATION HAZARDS
IN
OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY**

ESSAY

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in

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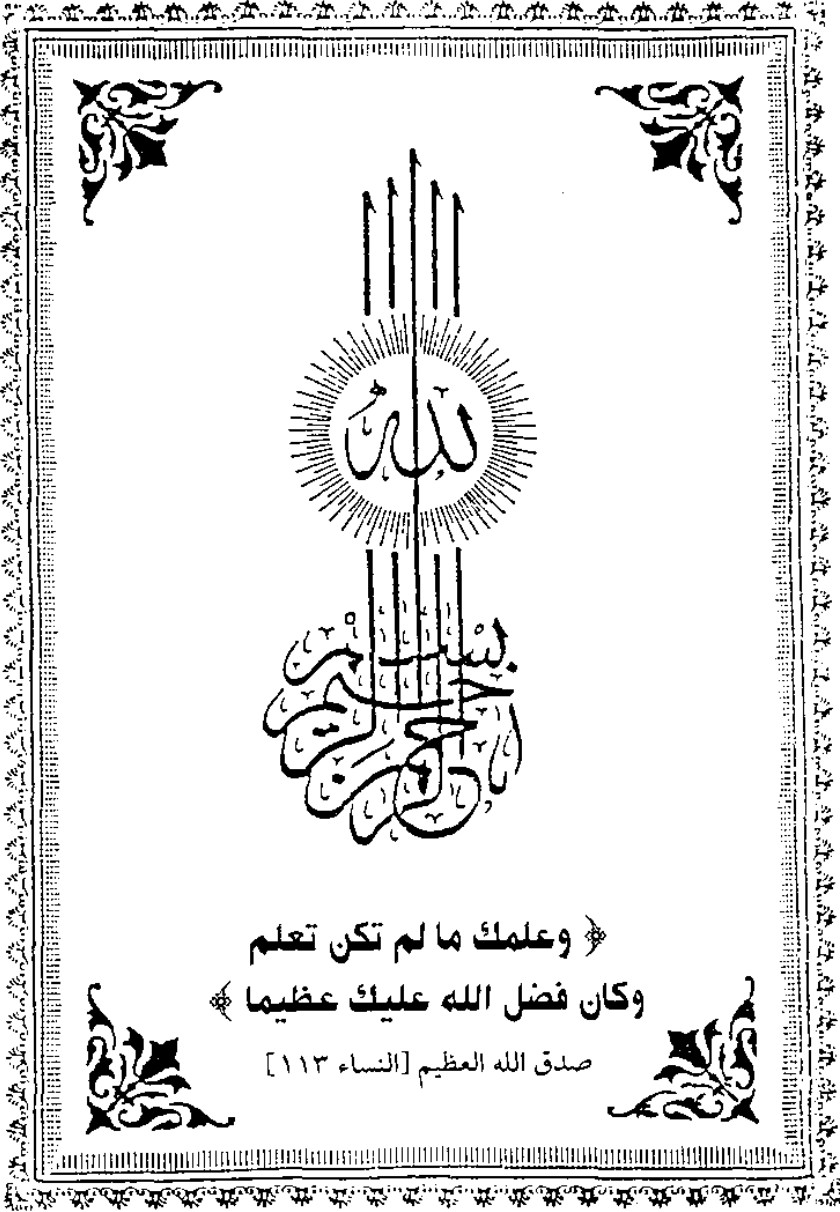
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TO...

*To my father who supported me in
my whole life ..*

*To my mother who offered me
kindness ..*

*To my wife who offered me sympathy
and courage ..*

*To my lovely son AHMAD the
princess of my life..*

To every one taught me a letter.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

CSF	Cerebrospinal fluid
DCS	Decompression sickness
ENG	electronystagmography
IEB	Inner ear barotrauma
IEDS	Inner ear decompression sickness
NIPTS	Noise induced permanent threshold shift
NITTS	Noise induced temporary threshold shift
PTA	Pure tone audiometry
TM	Tympanic membrane

